Vissersdijk 4 4301 ND Zierikzee The Netherlands Tel. +31 111 413656 Fax. +31 111 416919 www.deltapowersupplies.com **DELTA** ELEKTRONIKA B.V.

BATTERY CHARGING WITH SM-series POWER SUPPLIES

Battery charging

The CV / CC regulated SM power supplies are ideal battery chargers. Once the output is set at the correct voltage the battery will charge constantly without overcharging. This can also be useful for emergency power systems.

Protective measures

Use a CIRCUIT BREAKER in series in order to protect the power supply from **accidental reverse connection**, see fig. 1. The circuit breaker should have a DC voltage rating 2x the battery voltage. Use the very fast type (Z), a type meant for protecting semiconductors.

The unit has a reverse diode in parallel with the output, this diode and the wiring cannot withstand the thousands of amperes supplied by a wrongly connected battery.

• **Remote sensing** is not recommended, because it easily causes defects inside the power supply.

Although for SM800-, SM1500-, SM3300 and SM6000-units the sense circuit is protected internally, one must still be very careful.

For SM3000-units, the use of circuit in fig. 2 is advised. The internal circuit can be protected by relatively small anti-parallel diodes. To protect the anti-parallel diodes, please connect the fuses in series as indicated in fig. 2. A practical choice for the fuses is 250mA, the diodes can be any normal 3 or 5A type. Note that the max. sense voltage will be limited by the diodes (ca. 0.7V).

Notes:

Several units need an extra parallel diode on the output, without this diode the internal diode will still blow. See table below and on the following page for details.

The SM300-10D with option P023 has the required diodes built in. For the other units the diodes have to be connected *externally*.



fig. 1 Circuit breaker protecting the power supply from accidental battery reversal



fig. 2 Protecting sense wires with diodes

Suggested circuit breakers for protection of the power supply			
SM800-Series	Type number circuit breaker*	Brand	Remarks
SM7.5-80	S281 UC-B 100	ABB	-
SM18-50	S281 UC-Z 63	ABB	-
SM70-AR-24	S281 UC-Z 25	ABB	-
SM400-AR-4	S282 UC-Z 6	ABB	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series,
			External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P201 = 2pcs BYT261PIV-400, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each BYT261 in parallel. - connect the 2pcs BYT261 in series.

* Circuit breakers are not supplied by Delta Elektronika BV

Suggested circuit breakers for protection of the power supply				
SM1500-Series	Type number circuit breaker*	Brand	Remarks	
SM15-100	HTI102 B 100	GE	-	
SM35-45	S281 UC-Z 50	ABB	-	
SM52-30	S281 UC-Z 32	ABB	External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P197 = 1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.	
SM52-AR-60	S281 UC-Z 63	ABB	External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P198 = 1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.	
SM70-22	S281 UC-Z 25	ABB	-	
SM120-13	S281 UC-Z 16	ABB	External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P199 = 1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.	
SM300-5	S282 UC-Z 6	ABB	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series. External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P200 = 2pcs BYT261PIV-400, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each BYT261 in parallel. - connect the 2pcs BYT261 in parallel.	
SM400-AR-8	S282 UC-Z 10	ABB	 2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series. External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P201 = 2pcs BYT261PIV-400, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each BYT261 in parallel. - connect the 2pcs BYT261 in series. 	

Suggested circuit breakers for protection of the power supply				
Type number circuit breaker*	Brand	Remarks		
HTI102 B 125	GE	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in parallel.		
HTI102 B 100	GE	2 poles of the circuit breaker in parallel.		
		External parallel diode on output needed. Order 1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.		
HTI101 B 100	GE	no remarks.		
S281 UC-Z 50 or S282 UC-Z 20	ABB	External parallel diode on output needed. Order 5pcs BYT261PIV-400, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each BYT261 in parallel. - connect the 5pcs BYT261 in parallel.		
FHL 3603013	Schneider Electric	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series. External parallel diode on output needed. Order 2pcs STTH12010TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each STTH in parallel.		
	Type number circuit breaker* HTI102 B 125 HTI102 B 100 HTI102 B 100 S281 UC-Z 50 or S282 UC-Z 20	Type number circuit breaker*BrandHTI102 B 125GEHTI102 B 100GEHTI102 B 100GES281 UC-Z 50 or S282 UC-Z 20ABBFHL 3603013Schneider		

Suggested circuit breakers for protection of the power supply				
SM3000-Series	Type number circuit breaker*	Brand	Remarks	
SM15-200D	HTI102 B 100	GE	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in parallel.	
SM30-100D	HTI102 B 100	GE	-	
SM45-70D	HTI102 B 100	GE	-	
SM70-45D	S281 UC-Z 50	ABB	-	
SM120-25D	S281 UC-Z 25	ABB	-	
SM300-10D	S282 UC-Z 10	ABB	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series.	
			External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P023 = extra parallel diode on output, factory built-in .	

Suggested circuit breakers for protection of the power supply				
SM6000-Series	Type number circuit breaker*	Brand	Remarks	
SM15-400	2x HTI102 B 100	GE	4 poles of the circuit-breaker parallel	
SM30-200	HTI102 B 100	GE	2 poles of the circuit-breaker parallel	
SM45-140	HTI102 B 100	GE	2 poles of the circuit-breaker parallel	
			External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P151=1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.	
SM60-100	HTI101 B 100	GE	-	
SM70-90	HTI101 B 100	GE	-	
SM120-50	S281 UC-Z 50	ABB	External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P152=1pcs STTH20002TV1, to be mounted externally - connect the 2 diodes inside the STTH in parallel.	
SM300-20	S282 UC-Z 20	ABB	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series	
			External parallel diode on output needed. Order OPTION P153 = 2pcs BYT261PIV-400, to be mounted externally - connect the 2 diodes inside each BYT261 in parallel. - connect the 2pcs BYT261 in parallel.	
SM600-10	FHL 3603013	Schneider Electric	2 poles of the circuit-breaker in series.	
			External parallel diode on output needed. Order 2pcs STTH12010TV1, to be mounted externally. - connect the 2 diodes inside each STTH in parallel. - connect the 2pcs STTH in parallel.	

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